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This two-dimensional (2-D) frame analysis link program, LINK2D, provides the external link necessary for bridging the gap in data from rudimentary analysis design capabilities to data from more advanced structural analysis/design computer programs. The newly created data base could thereby be used throughout the building design process.					
Data generated in STRUCTURE, a module of the Computer-Aided Engineering and Architectural Design System (CAEADS), have been used to create input data for CFRAME and/or the 2-D capability of GTSTRUDL.					
CFRAME is a product of the Computer-Aided Structural Engineering (CASE) project and GTSTRUDL is a proprietary software program developed by and for the benefit of the Georgia Institute of Technology.					
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19. ABSTRACT (Continued).

The meshing together of STRUCTURE, LINK2D, and CFRAME or GTSTRUDL into a building design process is discussed in the report as it outlines the steps for extracting data from STRUCTURE for use in LINK2D.



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PREFACE



This report documents and describes the use of a computer program called LINK2D. This program uses the two-dimensional (2-D) frame data extracted from the STRUCTURE module of the Computer-Aided Engineering and Architectural Design System (CAEADS), originally developed by the Construction Engineering Research Laboratory, Champaign, Ill. These data are converted into the proper format for 2-D frame analysis programs. Currently, the only 2-D frame program formats are for the Computer-Aided Structural Engineering (CASE) program CFRAME, implemented at the US Army Engineer Waterways Experiment Station (WES), Vicksburg, Miss., and the commercial program GTSTRUDL, developed by the Georgia Institute of Technology, Atlanta, Ga.

This user's guide and computer program were written by Mr. Chris A. Merrill, Professional Engineer, of the Engineering Applications Group, formerly Computer Aided Group, Scientific and Engineering Application Division (SEAD), Automation Technology Center (ATC), WES. The work was sponsored through funds provided to WES by the Military Programs Directorate of the Office, Chief of Engineers (OCE), US Army, under the CASE Project.

Specifications for the program were provided by the members of the CASE Task Group on Building Systems. The following were members of the task group (although all may not have served for the entire period) during program development:

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COL Allen F. Grum, USA, was the previous Director of WES. COL Dwayne G. Lee, CE, is the present Commander and Director. Dr. Robert W. Whalin is Technical Director.



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CONVERSION FACTORS, NON-SI TO SI (METRIC) UNITS OF MEASUREMENT

Non-SI units of measurement used in this report can be converted to SI (metric) units as follows:

Multiply	Ву	To Obtain
feet	0.3048	metres
foot-kips (force)	1355.818	newton-metres
inches	2.54	centimetres
inch-kips (force)	112.9848	newton-metres
kips (1,000 lb force)	4.448222	kilonewtons
kips (force) per foot	14.5939	kilonewtons per metre
kips (force) per inch	175.12685	kilonewtons per metre
kips (force) per square foot	47.88026	kilopascals
kips (force) per square inch	6.894757	megapascals
pounds (force)	4.448222	newtons
pounds (force) per square foot	47.88026	pascals
pounds (force) per square inch	6.894757	kilopascals
pounds (mass) per cubic foot	16.01846	kilograms per cubic metre

USER'S GUIDE: 2-D FRAME ANALYSIS LINK PROGRAM (LINK2D)

PART I: INTRODUCTION

Purpose

1. The Computer-Aided Engineering and Architectural Design System (CAEADS) was developed by the Construction Engineering Research Laboratory, Champaign, Ill., to aid engineers in the preliminary design of buildings up to the 35 percent design level. STRUCTURE,* a module of CAEADS, allows the structural engineer to borrow the database created by the architectural module, to refine structural parameters and to layout a structural framing scheme. Sizes of structural members are determined assuming simple beam and column behavior. Thus, STRUCTURE incorporated only rudimentary analysis/design capabilities. Due to these limitations, the data created for this level of design could not easily be used during the final design phase of buildings.

Application

2. Externally linking these data to more advanced structural analysis/design computer programs would bridge this gap and allow the data base to be used throughout the building design process. LINK2D provides this external link by using data generated in STRUCTURE to create input data for CFRAME** and/or the two-dimensional (2-D) capability of CTSTRUDL.†

^{*} Gene McDermott. 1984. "STRUCTURE User's Manual," Construction Engineering Research Laboratory, Champaign, Ill.

^{**} Joseph P. Hartman, John J. Jobst. 1979. "User's Guide Computer Programs with Interactive Graphics for Analysis of Plane Frame Structures (CFRAME)," IR 0-79-2, superseded by IR K-83-1, US Army Engineer Waterways Experiment Station, Vicksburg, Miss.

Georgia Institute of Technology. 1984. "GTSTRUDL User's Manual," Atlanta, Ga.

PART II: DESIGN PROCESS

3. The meshing of STRUCTURE, LINK2D, and CFRAME or GTSTRUDL into the building design process is shown in Figure 1. The structural engineer uses STRUCTURE to determine the optimum building framing scheme. Data common to all analysis programs are extracted for individual 2-D frames selected by the engineer. These data are converted by LINK2D into the specific format required by CFRAME and/or GTSTRUDL. Data conversion in LINK2D may be interactively monitored or may be done automatically.

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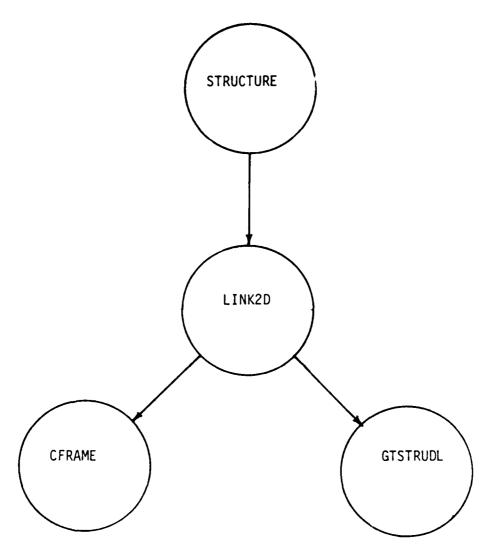


Figure 1. Meshing of programs into building design process

STRUCTURE Usage

- 4. Refer to the "STRUCTURE User's Manual" for detailed information on program usage. Steps outlined in this part pertain only to extracting data from STRUCTURE for use in LINK2D. Note that all loads and member sizes must be initially determined in STRUCTURE before individual frame data can be extracted. Since STRUCTURE utilizes color graphics, it functions best on a Tektronix 4100 series color terminal; however a Tektronix 4014 terminal is adequate.
- 5. The following list describes the proper procedure for obtaining STRUCTURE data to be used in LINK2D:
 - a. Move the cross hairs to the menu area box labeled ANALYSIS (Figure 2) and press any key. The program will respond with "*ANALYSIS MODE".

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Figure 2. ANALYSIS MODE selection

<u>b.</u> Move the cross hairs into the graphics display area and press the F key. All options can be displayed by pressing L but only the F option is available (Figure 3). The program will respond with "LOCATE REFERENCE LINE".



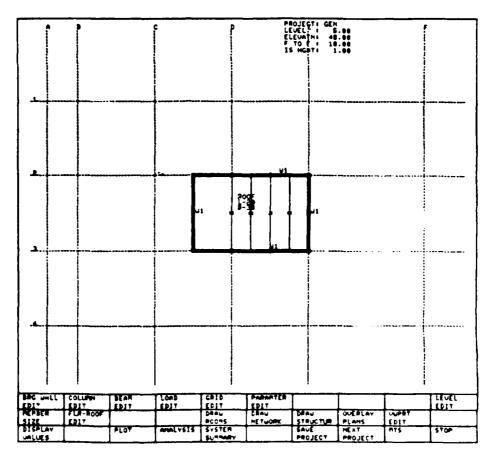


Figure 3. ANALYSIS MODE options

- c. Move the cross hairs to the reference line containing the frame desired for further analysis/design and push any key. The program will respond with "FRAME X OK?" (Figure 4) where "X" is the selected reference line. A "YES" answer will cause the frame elevation to be drawn. A "NO" response will result in the user being prompted to "LOCATE REFERENCE LINE".
- d. After the frame elevation is drawn, move the cross hairs to the menu area box labeled "PREPART DECK" and press any key (Figure 5). The system will respond with "INTER FILE NAME:".
- e. Type in the name of the file for the 2-b trame data and press return key (Figure 6). The program will update the user regarding what data are currently being generated. When all data have been generated for the selected trame, the program responds with "====== DATAFILE COMPLETED AND SAVED. ...=====""."
- <u>f.</u> Move the cross bairs to the menu orea los labeled "RETORD" and press any key.



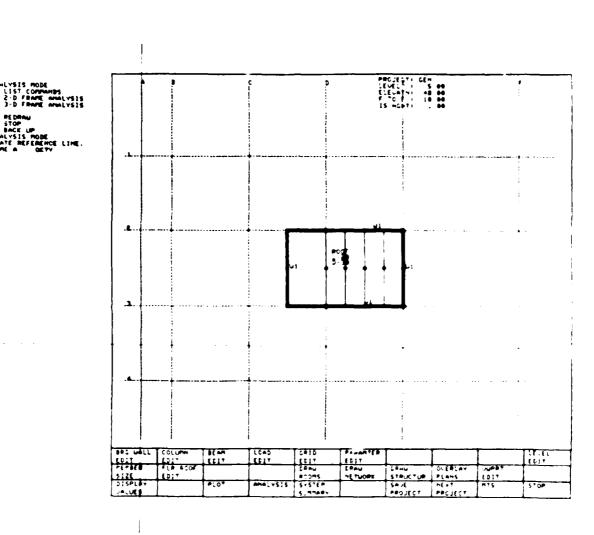


Figure 4. REFERENCE LINE selection



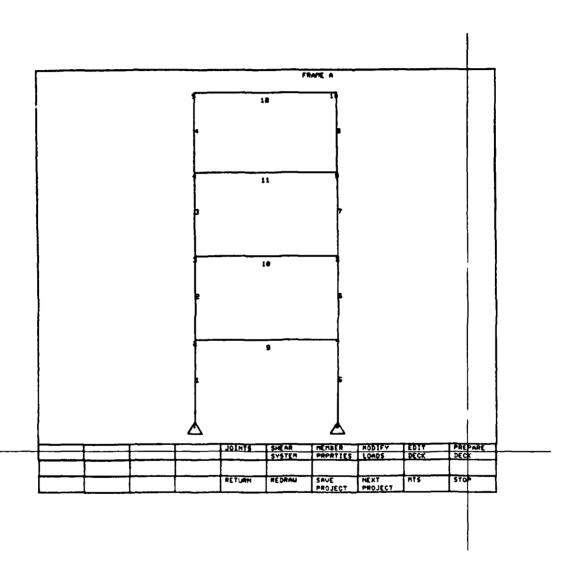


Figure 5. PREPARE DECK selection

ANDSORAL BETTER STATES DECEMBER POSTATES BESTER PROTESSES

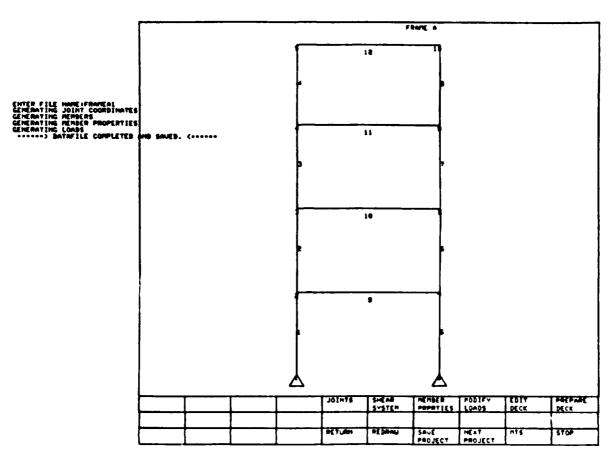


Figure 6. Generating frame data

- g. The current level floor plan will be drawn. Since the program is still in "*ANALYSIS MODE", other reference lines may be selected for frame data generation or the program may be stopped.
- 6. The result of the steps in paragraph 5, a typical data file created from STRUCTURE, is shown in Appendix A.

LINK2D Usage

Overview

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7. Data files created in STRUCTURE are input files for LINK2D. Not all information required by CFRAME and GTSTRUDL can be extracted from the STRUC-TURE data base. LINK2D has default values for these items or the user may interactively supply these data. Interactive data input must be in the proper format of the target frame analysis program. Refer to the appropriate frame analysis user's guide for the data format.

- 8. The default values for LINK2D are shown as follows:
 - a. YES/NO questions without a response default to NO.
 - b. Flange area is excluded from the shear area.
 - c. Young's modulus is 29×10^6 psi* and Poisson's ratio is 0.3.
 - d. Supports are pinned.
 - e. Load case combinations with combination factors of one are assumed to combine the three load cases extracted from the STRUCTURE data base. The three load cases are dead loads, live loads, and structural loads.
 - f. Force units are assumed to be pounds with moments in foot-pounds. Specified joint displacements and member properties are in inches. GTSTRUDL (sometimes referred to as STRUDL) allows changes in units while CFRAME does not.

Program usage

- 9. The initial and general steps for using LINK2D are listed and described in the following subparagraphs.
 - a. ENTER DESIRED 2-D FRAME FORMAT (CFRAME/STRUDL):
 Enter the program name of the desired 2-D structural analysis/design program. Currently, only CFRAME and GTSTRUDL are
 - <u>b.</u> DO YOU WISH TO PROVIDE ADDITIONAL INPUT INTERACTIVELY? (Y/N).

 Provide a "YES" answer for interactive prompting or a "NO" answer to accept all program defaults. Note the user can also use the computer system editor to modify a data file.
 - ENTER INPUT FILE NAME: Enter the name given to the file containing the 2-D frame data extracted from STRUCTURE (paragraph 5e of this guide).
 - d. ENTER OUTPUT FILE NAME:

available.

- Enter the name for the file that will contain the output from LINK2D. This will be the selected analysis/design program input file.
- e. If a "NO" response was given in paragraph 9b, the program will indicate the output file has been saved. If "YES" was given, see paragraph 10 for additional information.
- $\underline{\mathbf{f}}$. DO YOU WISH TO BUILD ANOTHER 2-D FRAME INPUT FILE? (Y/N)
 - A "YES" response will cycle through, beginning with paragraph 9a. A "NO" response will terminate LINK2D. The LINK2D output data file may then be used as input to the appropriate 2-D frame analysis/design computer program.

^{*} A table of factors for converting non-SI units of measurement to SI (metric) units is presented on page 4.

- 10. Interactive input for the CFRAME and GTSTRUDL programs is possible through LINK2D and is described in the following subparagraphs.
 - Use integer data for integer variables (variables beginning with I through N) and real data for real variables.
 - <u>b</u>. To end data entry for an item, push the carriage return. If no data were on the line when pushed, data for that particular entry will stop.
 - c. Data entered must be in the appropriate 2-D frame format. For assistance, refer to the appropriate 2-D frame user's guide.
 - d. For GTSTRUDL format, it is not necessary to enter the STIFFNESS ANALYSIS command interactively.
 - e. Sample input for CFRAME and GTSTRUDL are shown in Appendixes B and C, respectively.
- ll. The limitations to LINK2D are listed and discussed in the subparagraphs that follow.
 - a. Only major axis moments of inertia are used. If minor axis properties are needed, the data file must be edited to reflect the desired values.
 - <u>b.</u> A sketch or hardcopy of the frame will be helpful if data are to be added to a specific node or member. This will allow correct node identification when adding loads or releasing members or joints.
 - c. Although the input is free-field, integer numbers are required for integer variables and real numbers are required for real variables.



APPENDIX A: FRAME DATA EXTRACTED FROM STRUCTURE MODULE

1. After the programs (STRUCTURE, LINK2D, CFRAME, and GTSTRUDL) have been meshed together a data file results. A typical data file extracted from STRUCTURE is shown as Figure Al.

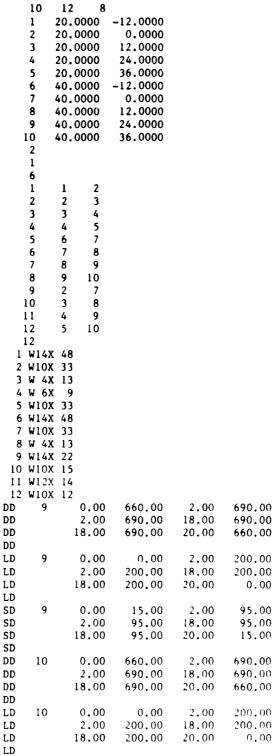


Figure Al. STRUCTURE 2-D frame data (Continued)

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SD	10	0.00	15.00	2.00	95.00	
SD		2.00	95.00	18.00	95.00	
SD		18.00	95.00	20.00	15.00	
SD						
DD	11	0.00	660.00	2.75	701.25	
DD		2.75	701.25	17.25	701.25	
DD		17.25	701.25	20.00	660.00	
DD						
LD	11	0.00	0.00	2.75	275.00	
LD		2.75	275.00	17.25	275.00	
LD		17.25	275.00	20.00	0.00	
LD						
SD	11	0.00	15.00	2.75	125.00	
SD		2.75	125.00	17.25	125.00	
SD		17.25	125.00	20.00	15.00	
SD						
DD	12	0.00	660.00	2.00	720.00	
DD		2.00	720.00	18.00	720.00	
DD		18.00	720.00	20.00	660.00	
DD						
LD	12	0.00	0.00	2.00	40.00	
LD		2.00	40.00	18.00	40.00	
LD		18.00	40.00	20.00	0.00	
LD						
SD	12	0.00	15.00	2.00	95.00	
SD		2,00	95.00	18.00	95.00	
SD		18.00	95.00	20.00	15.00	
SD					20.00	2 00
JL	1	5.10	9.40	4.45	20.00	0.00
JL	l	3.73	4.56	2.16	20.00	12.00
JL	1	3.70	3.63	1.71	20.00	24.00
JL	1	3.30	0.44	1.07	20.00	36,00
JL	1	0.00	0.00	0.06	20.00	48.00
JL	1	5.08	9.34	4.39	40.00	0.00
JL	1	3.73	4.60	2.10	40.00	12.00
JL	1	3.69	3.69	1.65	40.00	24.00
JL	1	3.30	0.44	1.01	40.00	36.00
JL	1	0.00	0.00	0.06	40.00	48.00

Figure Al. (Concluded)



APPENDIX B: LINK2D-CFRAME USAGE AND FILES

1. By externally linking STRUCTURE design level data with those of program CFRAME, LINK2D makes it possible to create input data for CFRAME. An example of such input is shown as Figure Bl.

LINK2D

THIS PROGRAM WILL, ALONG WITH ADDITIONAL INPUT, CONVERT THE CAEADS OUTPUT FILE INTO A CFRAME OR STRUDL 2-D INPUT FILE.

ENTER DESIRED 2-D FRAME FORMAT.(CFRAME/STRUDL)
CFRAME

DO YOU WISH TO PROVIDE ADDITIONAL INPUT INTERACTIVELY?(Y/N) NO

ENTER INPUT FILE NAME:
(THIS FILE MUST HAVE BEEN CREATED IN CAEADS.)
FRAMEA
ENTER OUTPUT FILE NAME:
(THIS WILL BE THE 2-D FRAME INPUT FILE.)
FRAMACI

OUTPUT FILE SAVED = FRAMAC1
DO YOU WISH TO BUILD ANOTHER 2-D FRAME INPUT FILE?(Y/N)
Y

ENTER DESIRED 2-D FRAME FORMAT.(CFRAME/STRUDL) C

DO YOU WISH TO PROVIDE ADDITIONAL INPUT INTERACTIVELY?(Y/N)

ENTER INPUT FILE NAME:
(THIS FILE MUST HAVE BEEN CREATED IN CAEADS.)
FRAMEA
ENTER OUTPUT FILE NAME:
(THIS WILL BE THE 2-D FRAME INPUT FILE.)
FRAMAC2

WHEN ENTERING DATA, AN * CAN BE USED FOR LINE CONTINUATION. TO TERMINATE DATA ENTRY FOR AN ITEM PUSH THE RETURN KEY. Y/N QUESTIONS WILL DEFAULT TO NO IF A RESPONSE IS NOT ENTERED. FOR MORE ASSISTANCE CONSULT THE CFRAME USER'S GUIDE.

I. TITLE. AT LEAST ONE LINE MUST BE USED FOR A PROBLEM TITLE. A MAXIMUM OF 3 TITLE LINES MAY BE USED. FRAME A TEST *
INTERACTIVE RESPONSE

II. UNITS. UE UJ UM UD UF DEFAULT PARAMETERS ARE: KSI FT IN IN LBS DO YOU WISH TO CHANGE ANY OF THESE PARAMETERS?(Y/N)

III. MASTER CONTROL. NJ NM NLC E POI ENTER: NUMBER OF LOAD CASES TO BE ADDED.

Figure B1. LINK2D-CFRAME Input (Continued)

መደጀት ያለ ጀላፈት ያለፈዋ ምርም እና ምርም ያለ ያለ ያለ የተመሰር የ



```
DEFAULT VALUES ARE:
E = 29000. KSI
POI = .3
DO YOU WISH TO MODIFY THESE PARAMETERS? (Y/N)
IV. JOINT COORDINATES. JN X Y
** AUTOMATICALLY EXTRACTED FROM CAEADS. **
VI. JOINT FIXITY. 'FIX X' LIST, 'FIX Y'LIST, 'FIX R', LIST
FIX KX' KX LIST, 'FIX KY' KY LIST, 'FIX KR' KR LIST
JOINTS
        1 6
ARE ASSUMED TO BE PINNED SUPPORTS.
DO YOU WISH TO MODIFY SUPPORT FIXITY ? (Y/N)
VII. SPECIFIED JOINT DISPLACEMENTS. 'SD' DX DY DR LIST.
ENTER DISPLACEMENTS:
VIII. MEMBER INCIDENCES. MN JNA JNB, MN JNA JNB,...
** AUTOMATICALLY EXTRACTED FROM CAEADS. **
X. PINNED END MEMBERS. 'PINA' LIST, 'PINB', LIST
ENTER PINNED END DATA:
XI. MEMBER PROPERTIES. I A AS LIST
IS THE FLANGE AREA TO BE INCLUDED
IN THE SHEAR AREA ? (Y/N):
NO
** AUTOMATICALLY EXTRACTED FROM CAEADS. **
XII. MATERIAL PROPERTIES. 'E' E POI LIST,...
ENTER MATERIAL PROPERTIES :
XIII.THRU XVII. LOADING DATA
** LOAD CASES 1 THRU 3 WERE AUTOMATICALLY EXTRACTED FROM CAEADS. **
YOU HAVE SPECIFIED I ADDITIONAL LOAD CASE.
ENTER LOAD CASE DATA: BEGINNING WITH LOAD CASE 4 AND ENDING WITH LOAD CASE 4.
LOAD CASE 4 0 0 0 1 HORIZONTAL LOAD
5000. 0. 0. 5
XIX. LOAD CASE COMBINATION. 'COMBINATION' LCN LCN1 C1, LCN2 C2,..., TITLE
ENTER COMBINATION DATA : (BEGIN WITH LCN=
COMBINATION 5 1 1 2 1 3 1 4 1 ALL LOADS COMBINED
OUTPUT FILE SAVED = FRAMAC2
DO YOU WISH TO BUILD ANOTHER 2-D FRAME INPUT FILE? (Y/N)
NO
STOP
 LINK2D COMPLETE
```

Figure Bl. (Concluded)

2. The LINK2D default values for information required by CFRAME that cannot be extracted from the STRUCTURE data base can be seen as Figure B2.

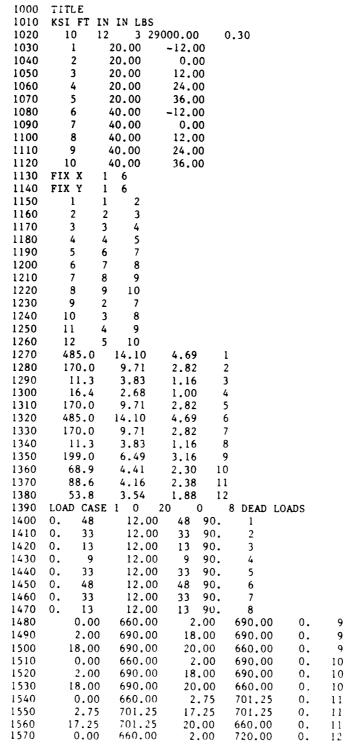


Figure B2. CFRAME default data file (Continued)



```
2.00
                              18.00
1580
                   720.00
                                       720.00
                                                  0.
                                                        12
1590
          18.00
                   720.00
                              20.00
                                       660.00
                                                        12
                            2
1600
      0.
             -5.10 0.
1610
      0.
             -3.73 0.
                            3
1620
      0.
             -3.70 0.
                            4
                            5
1630
             -3.30 0.
      0.
                            7
1640
      0.
             -5.08 0.
                            8
1650
      0.
             -3.73 0.
1660
      0.
             -3.69 0.
                            9
                           10
1670
      0.
             -3.30 0.
                       0
1680
      LOAD CASE 2
                            12
                                  0
                                        8 LIVE LOADS
                               2.00
                                       200.00
                                                  0.
1690
           0.00
                     0.00
                                                          9
1700
           2,00
                   200.00
                              18.00
                                       200.00
                                                  0.
1710
          18.00
                   200.00
                              20,00
                                         0.00
                                                  0.
                                                          9
1720
           0.00
                     0.00
                               2.00
                                       200.00
                                                         10
                                                  0.
1730
           2.00
                   200.00
                              18.00
                                       200.00
                                                  0.
                                                         10
1740
          18.00
                   200.00
                              20.00
                                         0.00
                                                  0.
                                                         10
1750
           0.00
                     0.00
                               2,75
                                       275.00
                                                  0.
                                                         11
1760
           2.75
                   275.00
                              17.25
                                       275.00
                                                  0.
                                                         11
1770
          17.25
                   275.00
                              20.00
                                         0.00
                                                  0.
                                                         11
1780
           0.00
                     0.00
                               2,00
                                        40.00
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1790
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                                         0.00
                                                         12
                                                  0.
1810
      0.
             -9.40 0.
1820
      0.
             -4.56 0.
                            3
                            4
1830
      0.
             -3.63 0.
1840
      0.
             -0.44 0.
                            5
1850
             -9.34 0.
                            7
      0.
                            8
1860
      0.
             -4.60 0.
                            9
1370
      0.
             -3.69 0.
                           10
1880
      0.
             -0.44 0.
1890
      LOAD CASE 3
                        0
                             12
                                    0
                                         8 STRUCTURAL LOADS
1900
           0.00
                               2.00
                                                          9
                    15.00
                                        95.00
                                                  0.
1910
           2.00
                    95.00
                              19.00
                                        95.00
                                                  0.
                                                          9
                                                          9
1920
          18.00
                    95.00
                              20.00
                                        15.00
                                                  0.
                                                  0.
1930
           0.00
                    15.00
                               2.00
                                        95.00
                                                         10
                    95.00
                                        95.00
1940
           2.00
                              18.00
                                                  0.
                                                         10
1950
          18.00
                    95.00
                              20.00
                                        15.00
                                                  0.
                                                         10
                                       125.00
1960
           0.00
                    15.00
                               2.75
                                                  0.
                                                         11
1970
           2.75
                   125.00
                              17.25
                                       125.00
                                                  0.
                                                         11
                   125.00
1980
          17.25
                              20.00
                                        15.00
                                                  0.
                                                         11
1990
           0.00
                    15.00
                               2.00
                                        95.00
                                                  0.
                                                         12
2000
           2.00
                    95.00
                              18.00
                                        95.00
                                                  0.
                                                         12
                    95.00
2010
          18.00
                                        15.00
                                                         12
                              20.00
                                                  0.
2020
      0.
             -4.45 0.
                            2
                            3
2030
             -2.16 0.
      0.
2040
      0.
             -1.71 0.
                            4
2050
       0.
             -1.070.
                            5
                            7
2060
             -4.390.
      0.
2070
       0.
             -2.10 0.
                            8
                            9
2080
       0.
             -1.65 0.
2090
             -1.01 0.
                           10
      0.
2100
      COMBINATION 4 1 1 2 1 3 1
```

opposed (Consider) and Consider (Consider Consider) and Consider Consideration (Consider Consider Consider Con

Figure B2. (Concluded)

3. Properly formatted interactive data files for CFRAME, via the LINK2D linkage, are shown as Figure B3.

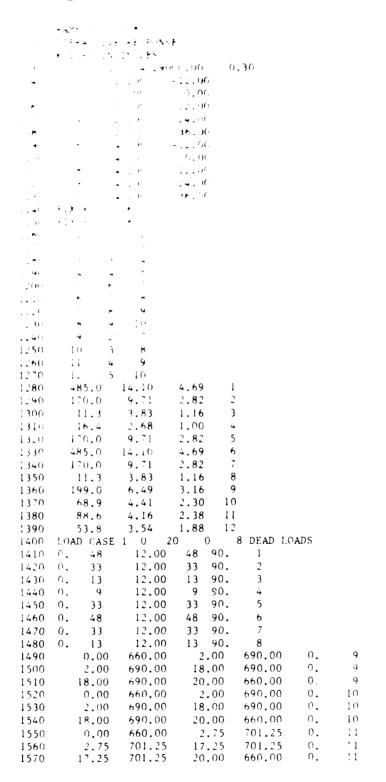


Figure B3. CFRAME interactive data file (Continued)



```
2.00
                                    720,00
                                               0.
          0.00
                 660.00
                                                     12
1580
                 720.00
                            18.00
                                    720.00
                                                     12
1590
          2.00
                                               0.
                                    660.00
                                                     12
1600
         18.00
                 720.00
                            20.00
                                               0.
            -5.10 0.
1610
      ٥.
            -3.730.
                          3
1620
      0.
            -3.70 0.
1630
            -3.30 0.
                          5
1640
      0.
            -5.08 0.
1650
      ٥.
1660
      ٥.
            -3.73 0.
                          8
            -3.69 0.
1670
      0.
1680
            -3.30 0.
                   0
                          12
                                0
                                     8 LIVE LOAD
1690
      LOAD CASE 2
                             2.00
                                     200.00
1700
          0.00
                    0.00
                                               0.
1710
          2.00
                  200.00
                            18.00
                                    200.00
                                               0.
                                                      9
                                      0.00
                                               0.
                                                      9
         18.00
                  200.00
                            20.00
1720
          0.00
                   0.00
                             2.00
                                     200.00
                                                     10
1730
                                    200.00
          2.00
                  200.00
                            18.00
                                               0.
                                                     10
1740
1750
         18.00
                  200.00
                            20.00
                                     0.00
                                               0.
                                                     10
1760
          0.00
                    0.00
                             2.75
                                     275.00
                                               0.
                                                     11
                                    275.00
                 275.00
                            17.25
                                               0.
1770
          2.75
                                                     1.1
1780
         17.25
                            20.00
                                      0.00
                  275.00
                                                     11
                   0.00
                             2.00
                                     40.00
                                               0.
1790
          0.00
                                                     12
                                     40.00
1800
          2.00
                  40.00
                            18.00
                                               0.
                                                     12
1810
         18.00
                   40.00
                            20.00
                                      0.00
                                               0.
                                                     12
1820
            -9.40 0.
                          3
1830
            -4.560.
      0.
1840
      0.
            -3.630.
1850
            -0.44 0.
                          5
      0.
1860
            -9.340.
                          8
1870
      0.
            -4.60 0.
                          9
1880
      0.
            -3.69 0.
                         10
1890
            -0.44 0.
1900
      LOAD CASE 3
                      0
                          12
                                      8 STRUCTURAL
                                                      PADS
                             2.00
1910
          0.00
                  15.00
                                      45.00
                                               U.
                                      95.00
                   95.00
                            15.00
1920
          2.00
                            20.00
1930
         18.00
                  95.00
                                      15.00
                             2.00
                                      95.00
                                               a.
1940
          0.00
                 15.00
                            18.00
          2.00
                   95.00
                                      95.60
                                               O.
                                                     10
1950
                            20.00
                                      15,00
1960
         18.00
                   95.00
                                                     10
                             2.75
                                     125.00
1970
          0.00
                   15.00
                  125.00
                            17,25
                                     125.00
1980
          2.75
1990
         17.25
                  125.00
                            20.90
                                     15.60
                            2.00
                                      95.0%
          0.00
                  15.00
2000
                            18.60
                                      95.00
          2.00
                   95.00
2010
2020
         18.00
                   95.00
                            20.00
                                      15.00
2030
      0.
            -4.45 0.
            -2.160.
2040
      0.
2050
      0.
             -1.710.
            -1.07 0.
2060
      0.
2070
      0.
             -4.390.
      0.
             -2.10 0.
2080
2090
             -1.65 0.
                         10
2100
             -1.01 0.
     LOAD CASE 4 0 0 0 1 HORIZONTAL LOAD
2110
2120
      5000. 0. 0. 5
2130 COMBINATION 5 1 1 2 1 3 1 4 1 ALL 1 ALS A MRISED
```

Figure B3. (Concluded)



APPENDIX C: LINK2D-GTSTRUDL USAGE AND FILES

THE PROPERTY OF SALVANDE BORDED OF PROPERTY OF THE PROPERTY OF

1. The LINK2D-GTSTRUDL input generated from STRUCTURE is shown as Figure C1.

LINK 2D THIS PROGRAM WILL, ALONG WITH ADDITIONAL INPUT, CONVERT THE CAEADS OUTPUT FILE INTO A CFRAME OR STRUDL 2-D INPUT FILE. ENTER DESIRED 2-D FRAME FORMAT. (CFRAME/STRUDL) STRUDL DO YOU WISH TO PROVIDE ADDITIONAL INPUT INTERACTIVELY? (Y/N) ENTER INPUT FILE NAME: (THIS FILE MUST HAVE BEEN CREATED IN CAEADS.) FRAMEA ENTER OUTPUT FILE NAME: (THIS WILL BE THE 2-D FRAME INPUT FILE.) FRAMASI OUTPUT FILE SAVED = FRAMASI DO YOU WISH TO BUILD ANOTHER 2-D FRAME INPUT FILE? (Y/N) ENTER DESIRED 2-D FRAME FORMAT. (CFRAME/STRUDL) DO YOU WISH TO PROVIDE ADDITIONAL INPUT INTERACTIVELY (Y/N) ENTER INPUT FILE NAME: (THIS FILE MUST HAVE BEEN CREATED IN CAEADS.) FRAMEA ENTER OUTPUT FILE NAME: (THIS WILL BE THE 1-D FRAME INPUT FILE.) FRAMAS2 TO END DATA ENTRY FOR AN ITEM PUSH RETURN, Y N QUESTIONS WILL DEFAULT IO NO IF A RESPONSE IS NOT ENTERED. FOR MORE ASSISTANCE CONSULT THE STRUDE "SER'S MANUALS. ENTER TITLE LINE. STRUDL 'INTERACTIVE RESPONSE DEFAULT INPUT UNITS ARE POUNDS FEET FAHRENHEIT. DO YOU WISH TO CHANGE "NITS" (Y $\langle N \rangle$ STRUDE ASSUMES ALL SUPPORTS ARE FIXED. ARE SUPPORT CONDITIONS TO BE MODIFIED. STPPOPTS ARE: ENTER JOINT RELEASE COMMAND. JOINT RELEASES 1 6 MOMENT 2

Figure Cl. LINK?D-GTSTRUDI input (Continued)

ዸዿኯዿፙዺጚዺጚዺጚዺጚዺጚዺጚዺዀዀዀዀፙፙፙዄዄዀዀ<u>ዀዀዀዀዀዀዀዀዀዀዀዀዀዀዀዀዀዀዀዀዀዀዀዀዀዀ</u>

DEFAULT CONSTANTS ARE:

DENSITY = 490. PCF
E = 29000000. PSI
POI = .3

DO YOU WISH TO MODIFY OR ADD ANY OTHER CONSTANTS? (Y/N)

ALL REQUIRED DATA HAS BEEN ASSEMBLED.
ENTER ANY ADDITIONAL STRUDL COMMANDS PRIOR TO ANALYSIS.
LOADING 4 ' HORIZONTAL LOADS '
JOINT LOADS
5 FORCE X 5000.

ENTER DESIRED OUTPUT CONTROL DATA
AND DESIGN DATA:
LOADING COMBINATION 5
COMBINE 5 1 1 2 1 3 1 4 1
OUTPUT DECIMAL 5
LIST REACTIONS FORCES DISPLACEMENTS ALL

OUTPUT FILE SAVED = FRAMAS2
DO YOU WISH TO BUILD ANOTHER 2-D FRAME INPUT FILE?(Y/N)
NO
STOP
LINK2D COMPLETE

Figure Cl. (Concluded)

2. LINK2D default values for information required by GTSTRUDL that cannot be extracted from the STRUCTURE data base can be seen as Figure C2.

```
STRUDL 'CAEADS' 'TITLE'
UNITS POUNDS FEET FAHRENHEIT
TYPE PLANE FRAME
JOINT COORDINATES
         20.00
                  -12.00
   1
                    0.00
   2
         20.00
         20.00
                   12.00
   3
         20.00
                   24.00
                   36.00
         20.00
   5
         40.00
                  -12.00
                            S
   6
         40.00
                    0.00
                   12.00
         40.00
   8
         40.00
                   24.00
                   36.00
  10
         40.00
 JOINT RELEASES
                  6 MOMENT Z
        ı
MEMBER INCIDENCES
             2
        1
  1
        2
             3
   3
        3
             4
   5
        6
        7
             8
   6
   8
        9
            10
   9
        2
        3
             8
  10
        4
             9
  11
  12
        5
            10
 UNITS INCHES
MEMBER PROPERTIES TABLE STEELW78
  I TABLE 'W14X48'
  2 TABLE 'W10X33'
  3 TABLE 'W4X13'
  4 TABLE 'W6X9'
  5 TABLE 'W10X33'
  6 TABLE 'W14X48'
  7 TABLE 'WIOX33'
  8 TABLE 'W4X13'
  9 TABLE 'W14X22'
 10 TABLE 'WIOXIS'
 11 TABLE 'W12X14'
 12 TABLE 'WIOX12'
 UNITS LBS FEET
 CONSTANTS DENSITY 490. ALL
 UNITS LBS INCHES
 CONSTANTS
 E 29000000. ALL
 POI .3 ALL
 UNIT LBS FEET
DEAD LOADING 1 DIR -Y MEM 1 TO
MEMBER LOADS
  9 FOR Y GLO LINEAR WA -660.00 WB -690.00 LA
                                                      0.00 LB
                                                                  2.00
  9 FOR Y GLO LINEAR WA -690.00 WB -690.00 LA
                                                      2.00 LB
                                                                  18.00
  9 FOR Y GLO LINEAR WA -690.00 WB -660.00 LA
                                                     18.00 LB
                                                                  20.00
 10 FOR Y GLO LINEAR WA -660.00 WB -690.00 LA
                                                      0.00 LB
                                                                  2.00
 10 FOR Y GLO LINEAR WA -690.00 WB -690.00 LA
10 FOR Y GLO LINEAR WA -690.00 WB -660.00 LA
                                                      2.00 LB
                                                                  18.00
                                                     18.00 LB
                                                                  20.00
  Figure C2. GTSTRUDL default data file (Sheet 1 of 3)
```



```
11 FOR Y GLO LINEAR WA -660.00 WB
                                     -701.25 LA
                                                      0.00 LB
                                                                  2.75
 11 FOR Y GLO LINEAR WA
                         -701.25 WB
                                      -701.25 LA
                                                      2.75 LB
                                                                 17.25
 11 FOR Y GLO LINEAR WA
                         -701.25 WB
                                      -660.00 LA
                                                     17.25 LB
                                                                 20.00
 12 FOR Y GLO LINEAR WA -660.00 WB
                                      -720.00 LA
                                                      0.00 LB
                                                                  2.00
 12 FOR Y GLO LINEAR WA -720.00 WB
                                     -720.00 LA
                                                      2.00 LB
                                                                 18.00
 12 FOR Y GLO LINEAR WA -720.00 WB -660.00 LA
                                                     18.00 LB
                                                                 20.00
JOINT LOADS
  2 FORCE Y
               -5.10
  3 FORCE Y
               -3.73
  4 FORCE Y
               -3.70
  5 FORCE Y
               -3.30
  7 FORCE Y
               -5.08
  8 FORCE Y
               -3.73
  9 FORCE Y
               -3.69
 10 FORCE Y
               -3.30
LOADING 2 'LIVE LOAD'
MEMBER LOADS
  9 FOR Y GLO LINEAR WA
                             0.00 WB -200.00 LA
                                                      0.00 LB
                                                                  2.00
  9 FOR Y GLO LINEAR WA
                          -200.00 WB
                                      -200.00 LA
                                                      2.00 LB
                                                                 18.00
  9 FOR Y GLO LINEAR WA
                          -200.00 WB
                                         0.00 LA
                                                     18.00 LB
                                                                 20.00
                             0.00 WB
 10 FOR Y GLO LINEAR WA
                                      -200.00 LA
                                                      0.00 LB
                                                                  2.00
 10 FOR Y GLO LINEAR WA
                          -200.00 WB
                                      -200.00 LA
                                                      2.00 LB
                                                                 18.00
 10 FOR Y GLO LINEAR WA
                          -200.00 WB
                                         0.00 LA
                                                     18.00 LB
                                                                 20.00
                             0.00 WB
 11 FOR Y GLO LINEAR WA
                                      -275.00 LA
                                                      0.00 LB
                                                                  2.75
 11 FOR Y GLO LINEAR WA
                          -275.00 WB
                                      -275.00 LA
                                                      2.75 LB
                                                                 17.25
 11 FOR Y GLO LINEAR WA
                          -275.00 WB
                                         0.00 LA
                                                     17.25 LB
                                                                 20.00
 12 FOR Y GLO LINEAR WA
                             0.00 WB
                                       -40.00 LA
                                                      0.00 LB
                                                                  2.00
                           -40.00 WB
 12 FOR Y GLO LINEAR WA
                                       -40.00 LA
                                                      2.00 LB
                                                                 18.00
12 FOR Y GLO LINEAR WA
                           -40.00 WB
                                         0.00 LA
                                                     18.00 LB
                                                                 20.00
JOINT LOADS
               -9.40
  2 FORCE Y
  3 FORCE Y
               -4.56
  4 FORCE Y
               -3.63
  5 FORCE Y
               -0.44
               -9.34
   FORCE Y
  8 FORCE Y
               -4.60
  9 FORCE Y
               -3.69
 10 FORCE Y
               -0.44
LOADING 3 'STRUCTURAL LOADS'
MEMBER LOADS
  9 FOR Y GLO LINEAR WA
                           -15.00 WB
                                       -95.00 LA
                                                      0.00 LB
                                                                  2.00
  9 FOR Y GLO LINEAR WA
                          -95.00 WB
                                       -95.00 LA
                                                      2.00 LB
                                                                 18.00
                           -95.00 WB
  9 FOR Y GLO LINEAR WA
                                       -15.00 LA
                                                     18.00 LB
                                                                 20.00
                           -15.00 WB
 10 FOR Y GLO LINEAR WA
                                       -95.00 LA
                                                      0.00 LB
                                                                  2.00
 10 FOR Y GLO LINEAR WA
                           -95.00 WB
                                       -95.00 LA
                                                      2.00 LB
                                                                 18,00
 10 FOR Y GLO LINEAR WA
                           -95.00 WB
                                       -15.00 LA
                                                     18.00 LB
                                                                 20.00
 11 FOR Y GLO LINEAR WA
                          -15.00 WB
                                      -125.00 LA
                                                     0.00 LB
                                                                  2.75
                          -125.00 WB
                                      -125.00 LA
                                                      2.75 LB
 11 FOR Y GLO LINEAR WA
                                                                 17.25
                          -125.00 WB
 11 FOR Y GLO LINEAR WA
                                       -15.00 LA
                                                     17.25 LB
                                                                 20.00
                          -15.00 WB
                                       -95.00 LA
 12 FOR Y GLO LINEAR WA
                                                      0.00 LB
                                                                  2.00
 12 FOR Y GLO LINEAR WA
                           -95.00 WB
                                       -95.00 LA
                                                      2.00 LB
                                                                 18.00
 12 FOR Y GLO LINEAR WA
                           -95.00 WB
                                       -15.00 LA
                                                     18.00 LB
                                                                 20.00
```

TO DESCRIBIO PROGRESSION DE SERVICIO D

Figure C2. (Sheet 2 of 3)



```
JOINT LOADS
               -4.45
  2 FORCE Y
  3 FORCE Y
               -2.16
  4 FORCE Y
               -1.71
  5 FORCE Y
               -1.07
  7 FORCE Y
               -4.39
  8 FORCE Y
               -2.10
 9 FORCE Y
               -1.65
10 FORCE Y
               -1.01
STIFFNESS ANALYSIS
LOAD COMBINATION 4
COMBINE 4 1 1 2 1 3 1
LIST REACTIONS FORCES DISPLACEMENTS ALL
```

Finish

Figure C2. (Sheet 3 of 3)

3. Properly formatted interactive data files for GTSTRUDL, via the LINK2D linkage, are shown as Figure C3.

```
STRUDL 'INTERACTIVE RESPONSE'
 UNITS POUNDS FEET FAHRENHEIT
 TYPE PLANE FRAME
 JOINT COORDINATES
                    -12.00
          20.00
    1
                              S
    2
          20.00
                      0.00
          20.00
                     12.00
    3
          20.00
                     24.00
    4
    5
          20.00
                     36.00
    6
          40.00
                    -12.00
    7
          40.00
                      0.00
    8
          40.00
                     12.00
    9
          40.00
                     24.00
          40.00
                     36.00
   10
JOINT RELEASES
1 6 MOMENT Z
MEMBER INCIDENCES
             2
        2
             3
   2
   3
        3
             4
   4
             5
   5
             7
        6
   6
             8
   7
        8
             9
   8
        9
            10
   9
        2
             7
  10
        3
             8
  11
  12
        5
            10
UNITS INCHES
MEMBER PROPERTIES TABLE 'STEELW78'
  1 TABLE 'W14X48'
  2 TABLE 'W10X33'
  3 TABLE 'W4X13'
  4 TABLE 'W6X9'
  5 TABLE 'WIOX33'
  6 TABLE 'W14X48'
  7 TABLE 'W10X33'
  8 TABLE 'W4X13'
  9 TABLE 'W14X22'
 10 TABLE 'WIOX15'
 11 TABLE 'W12X14'
 12 TABLE 'W10X12'
UNITS LBS FEET
 CONSTANTS DENSITY 490. ALL
 UNITS LBS INCHES
 CONSTANTS
 E 29000000. ALL
POI .3 ALL
UNIT LBS FEET
DEAD LOADING 1 DIR -Y MEM 1 TO
MEMBER LOADS
  9 FOR Y GLO LINEAR WA -660.00 WB -690.00 LA
                                                       0.00 LB
                                                                    2.00
                                                                   18.00
  9 FOR Y GLO LINEAR WA -690.00 WB -690.00 LA
                                                       2.00 LB
  9 FOR Y GLO LINEAR WA -690.00 WB -660.00 LA
                                                      18.00 LB
                                                                   20.00
 10 FOR Y GLO LINEAR WA -660.00 WB -690.00 LA
                                                       0.00 LB
                                                                    2.00
 10 FOR Y GLO LINEAR WA -690.00 WB -690.00 LA 10 FOR Y GLO LINEAR WA -690.00 WB -660.00 LA
                                                       2.00 LB
                                                                   18.00
                                                      18.00 LB
                                                                   20.00
```

Figure C3. GTSTRUDL interactive data file (Sheet 1 of 3)



11 FOR Y GLO LINEAR WA 11 FOR Y GLO LINEAR WA 11 FOR Y GLO LINEAR WA 12 FOR Y GLO LINEAR WA JOINT LOADS 2 FORCE Y -5.10 3 FORCE Y -3.73 4 FORCE Y -3.70 5 FORCE Y -3.70 7 FORCE Y -5.08	-660.00 WB -701.25 WB -701.25 WB -660.00 WB -720.00 WB -720.00 WB	-701.25 LA -701.25 LA -660.00 LA -720.00 LA -720.00 LA -660.00 LA	0.00 LB 2.75 LB 17.25 LB 0.00 LB 2.00 LB 18.00 LB	2.75 17.25 20.00 2.00 18.00 20.00
8 FORCE Y -3.73 9 FORCE Y -3.69				
10 FORCE Y -3.30				
LOADING 2 'LIVE LOAD'				
MEMBER LOADS	0 00 110	200 00		
9 FOR Y GLO LINEAR WA 9 FOR Y GLO LINEAR WA	0.00 WB -200.00 WB	-200.00 LA -200.00 LA	0.00 LB 2.00 LB	2.00 18.00
9 FOR Y GLO LINEAR WA	-200.00 WB	0.00 LA	18.00 LB	20.00
10 FOR Y GLO LINEAR WA	0.00 WB	-200.00 LA	0.00 LB	2.00
10 FOR Y GLO LINEAR WA	-200.00 WB	-200.00 LA	2.00 LB	18.00
10 FOR Y GLO LINEAR WA	-200.00 WB	0.00 LA	18.00 LB	20.00
11 FOR Y GLO LINEAR WA	0.00 WB	~275.00 LA	0.00 LB	2.75
11 FOR Y GLO LINEAR WA 11 FOR Y GLO LINEAR WA	-275.00 WB -275.00 WB	-275.00 LA 0.00 LA	2.75 LB 17.25 LB	17.25 20.00
12 FOR Y GLO LINEAR WA	0.00 WB	-40.00 LA	0.00 LB	2.00
12 FOR Y GLO LINEAR WA	-40.00 WB	-40.00 LA	2.00 LB	18.00
12 FOR Y GLO LINEAR WA	-40.00 WB	0.00 LA	18.00 LB	20.00
JOINT LOADS				
2 FORCE Y -9.40				
3 FORCE Y -4.56				
4 FORCE Y -3.63 5 FORCE Y -0.44				
7 FORCE Y -9.34				
8 FORCE Y -4.60				
9 FORCE Y -3.69				
10 FORCE Y -0.44				
LOADING 3 'STRUCTURAL LOADING 3	DADS'			
MEMBER LOADS	15 00 110	05.00		
9 FOR Y GLO LINEAR WA 9 FOR Y GLO LINEAR WA	-15.00 WB -95.00 WB	-95.00 LA -95.00 LA	0.00 LB 2.00 LB	2.00 18.00
9 FOR Y GLO LINEAR WA	-95.00 WB	-15.00 LA	18.00 LB	20.00
10 FOR Y GLO LINEAR WA	-15.00 WB	-95.00 LA	0.00 LB	2.00
10 FOR Y GLO LINEAR WA	+95.00 WB	-95.00 LA	2.00 LB	18.00
10 FOR Y GLO LINEAR WA	-95.00 WB	-15.00 LA	18.00 LB	20.00
11 FOR Y GLO LINEAR WA	-15.00 WB	-125.00 LA	0.00 LB	2.75
11 FOR Y GLO LINEAR WA	-125.00 WB	-125.00 LA	2.75 LB	17.25
11 FOR Y GLO LINEAR WA 12 FOR Y GLO LINEAR WA	-125.00 WB -15.00 WB	-15.00 LA -95.00 LA	17.25 LB 0.00 LB	20.00
12 FOR Y GLO LINEAR WA	-95.00 WB	-95.00 LA	2.00 LB	18.00
12 FOR Y GLO LINEAR WA	-95.00 WB	-15.00 LA	18.00 LB	20.00

Figure C3. (Sheet 2 of 3)

```
JOINT LOADS
  2 FORCE Y
  3 FORCE Y
              -2.16
              -1.71
  4 FORCE Y
  5 FORCE Y
              -1.07
  7 FORCE Y
              -4.39
 8 FORCE Y
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Figure C3. (Sheet 3 of 3)

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WATERWAYS EXPERIMENT STATION REPORTS PUBLISHED UNDER THE COMPUTER-AIDED STRUCTURAL ENGINEERING (CASE) PROJECT

	Title	Date
Technical Report K-78-1	List of Computer Programs for Computer-Aided Structural Engineering	Feb 1978
Instruction Report O-79-2	User's Guide Computer Program with Interactive Graphics for Analysis of Plane Frame Structures (CFRAME)	Mar 1979
Technical Report K-86-1	Survey of Bridge-Oriented Design Software	Jan 1980
Technical Report K-80-2	Evaluation of Computer Programs for the Design/Analysis of Highway and Railway Bridges	Jan 1980
instruction Report K-80 1	User's Guide Computer Program for Design Review of Curvi- linear Conduits Culverts (CURCON)	Feb 1980
Instruction Report K-80-3	A Three-Dimensional Finite Element Data Edit Program	Mar 1980
Instruction Report K-80-4	A Inree-Dimensional Stability Analysis-Design Program (3DSAD) Report 1 General Geometry Module Report 3 General Analysis Module (CGAM) Report 4 Special-Purpose Modules for Danis (CDAMS)	Jun 1980 Jan 1982 Aug 1983
t itt vitus Report K හිටි-6	Basic User's Guide Computer Program for Design and Analysis of Inverted-T Retaining Walls and Floodwalls (TWDA)	Dec 1980
instrict in Report K 80.7	User's Reference Manual - Computer Program for Design and Analysis of Inverted-T Retaining Walls and Floodwalls (TWDA)	Der 1980
Technical Report K-RU-4	Decumentation of Finite Element Analyses Report 1. Longview Outlet Works Conduit Report 2. Anchored Wall Monolith, Bay Springs Lock	ਹਿਦਵ 1980 Dec 1980
Control of the March	ਖ਼ੋੜਸ਼ਟ Pile Group Behavior	∰es 198 .
and the second of the second o	User's Guide - Computer Program for Design and Analysis of Stock to Pile Walls by Classical Methods (CSrTWAL) - Report 1 - Computational Processes - Report 2 - Interactive Graphics Options	Farm Sym Marchaet
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WATERWAYS EXPERIMENT STATION REPORTS PUBLISHED UNDER THE COMPUTER-AIDED STRUCTURAL ENGINEERING (CASE) PROJECT

(Concluded)

	Title	Date
Instruction Report K-83-1	User's Guide: Computer Program With Interactive Graphics for Analysis of Plane Frame Structures (CFRAME)	Jan 1983
Instruction Report K-83-2	User's Guide: Computer Program for Generation of Engineering Geometry (SKETCH)	Jun 1983
Instruction Report K-83-5	User's Guide. Computer Program to Calculate Shear, Moment, and Thrust (CSMT) from Stress Results of a Two-Dimensional Finite Element Analysis	Jul 1983
Technical Report K-83-1	Basic Pile Group Behavior	Sep 1983
Technical Report K-83-3	Reference Manual: Computer Graphics Program for Generation of Engineering Geometry (SKETCH)	Sep 1983
Technical Report K-83-4	Case Study of Six Major General-Purpose Finite Element Programs	Oct 1983
Instruction Report K-84-2	User's Guide Computer Program for Optimum Dynamic Design of Nonlinear Metal Plates Under Blast Loading (CSDOOR)	Jan 1984
Instruction Report K-84-7	User's Guide Computer Program for Determining Induced Stresses and Consolidation Settlements (CSETT)	Aug 1984
Instruction Report K-84-8	Seepage Analysis of Confined Flow Problems by the Method of Fragments (CFRAG)	Sep 1984
Pistruction Report K-84-11	User's Guide for Computer Program CGFAG, Concrete General Flexure Analysis with Graphics	Sep 1984
Technical Report K-84-3	Computer-Aided Drafting and Design for Corps Structural Engineers	Oct 1984
Telronia Report ATC 86-5	Decision Logic Table Formulation of ACI 318-77. Building Code Regultements for Reinforced Concrete for Automated Con- istraint Processing, Volumes I and II.	Jun 1986
Talker of Herman 171 ACC	A Case Committee Study of Finite Element Analysis of Concrete Eat Stabs	Jan 1987
and the first the state of the second	User's Guide - Computer Fragram for Two Dimensional Analysis - of U Frame Structures (CUERAM)	April 19
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